**Informed Consent**

A. ∂ failed to disclose “required information,” with the information required being set by either the:

 1. Patient’s (materiality) rule; or

 2. Physician’s (professional standard) rule;

B. π suffered an LCH;

C. resulting from the risks from which the π was not informed;

D. π would have rejected the proposed treatment if she had known of the risk; and

E. a reasonable person, if properly informed, would have also rejected the proposed treatment.