

## Informed Consent

- A.  $\partial$  failed to disclose “required information,” with the information required being set by either the:
  - 1. Patient’s (materiality) rule; or
  - 2. Physician’s (professional standard) rule;
- B.  $\pi$  suffered an LCH;
- C. resulting from the risks from which the  $\pi$  was not informed;
- D.  $\pi$  would have rejected the proposed treatment if she had known of the risk; and
- E. a reasonable person, if properly informed, would have also rejected the proposed treatment.