

PAMELA D. FRASCH, J.D.

Associate Dean, Animal Law Program
Founder, Center for Animal Law Studies
Lewis & Clark Law School

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PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Lewis & Clark Law School, Portland, Oregon

2017 – Present	<u>Associate Dean, Animal Law Program</u>
2010 – 2017	<u>Assistant Dean, Animal Law Program</u>
2008 – 2019	<u>Executive Director, Center for Animal Law Studies</u>
2008	<u>Founder, Center for Animal Law Studies</u>

Founded, and responsible for, managing, directing, and developing the Center for Animal Law Studies.¹ Specific additional duties and accomplishments include:

- Teaching survey and advanced animal law courses
- Creating the first-ever Animal Law LL.M. Degree program
- Developing animal law curricular and co-curricular offerings
- Researching and writing on cutting-edge animal law issues
- Advising the LC Animal Legal Defense Fund Student Chapter
- Advising student editors of *The Animal Law Review*
- Developing and managing the Animal Law Summer Program
- Organizing and co-hosting the annual *Animal Law Conference* (now entering its 28th year) and the *National Animal Law Competitions* (active from 2008-2015)

¹ The Center for Animal Law Studies is an academic and scholarly Animal Law program dedicated to: **1)** Training future leaders for careers in Animal Law and public policy; **2)** Conducting high-quality, independent legal research that advances the field of Animal Law; **3)** Developing innovative recommendations and legal strategies relating to Animal Law within administrative, legislative, litigation and other settings; **4)** Creating a scholarly environment where students, regardless of particular point of view, feel included and respected; and **5)** Ensuring that the interests of animals are always considered as the field develops.

- Supervising staff
- Developing and overseeing program operating budget
- Fundraising more than \$13,000,000 to cover all animal law staff and faculty salaries, benefits, operating costs, and all other CALS program activities

1998 – 2008 Adjunct Professor of Law.

Taught animal law and advanced animal law courses while maintaining full-time outside practice.

Animal Legal Defense Fund, Portland, Oregon
(National non-profit animal law organization)

2006 – 2008 General Counsel. Provided hands-on advice and counsel to executive staff and Board and worked to develop the field of animal law by creating new organizational strategies and legal programs. Responsible for protecting the organization's legal interests and maintaining its operations within the scope established by law.

2004 – 2006 Vice President, Legal Affairs. Responsible for overall development and management of the (civil) Litigation and Criminal Justice Programs. Responsible for supervising staff attorneys, support staff, and outside contract attorneys.

1996 – 2004 Founder and Director, Criminal Justice Program. As a member of the senior management team, created, developed, and managed the Criminal Justice Program dedicated to assisting prosecutors and other law enforcement in the investigation and prosecution of animal abusers. Responsible for supervising staff attorneys, support staff and volunteer attorneys nationwide. To date, this program has assisted law enforcement in several thousand animal abuse and neglect cases.

1992 – 1996 Attorney, Pro-Bono. Provided volunteer legal support to the attorneys and staff on a variety of civil and criminal animal abuse cases while maintaining full-time legal practice.

Stoel Rives, LLP, Portland, Oregon

1993 – 1996 Attorney. Expertise: Employee benefits. Represented private and governmental employers in all aspects of design, administration and compliance of qualified and nonqualified retirement and compensation plans and other employee benefits.

Hanson Bridgett, Marcus, Vlahos & Rudy, San Francisco, California

1990 – 1993 Attorney. Expertise: Labor and Employment. Represented employers in wrongful discharge, harassment, discrimination, contract, tort and other employment-related claims in state and federal court. Represented both private and public sectors employers in unfair labor practice proceedings and representation hearings. Worked with employers on union election campaign planning and in the negotiation and execution of collective bargaining agreements, contract administration, arbitrations and employee strikes. Worked with, and trained, employers to develop policies and practices to prevent employment discrimination and harassment.

Pettit & Martin, San Francisco, California

1988 – 1989 Attorney. Expertise: Labor and Employment

Littler, Mendelson, San Francisco, California

1986 – 1988 Attorney. Expertise: Labor and Employment

EDUCATION

William Mitchell College of Law, St. Paul, Minnesota (re-named Mitchell Hamlin School of Law in 2015)

J.D. 1985

William Mitchell Law Review Member

University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minnesota

B.A. 1980

PUBLICATIONS

1. Books

Animal Law, Cases and Materials (Carolina Academic Press, 6th Ed., 2019) (with Sonia S. Waisman and Bruce A. Wagman) (First Edition published 2000, Second Edition published 2002, Third Edition published 2006, Fourth Edition published 2010, Fifth Edition published 2015)

Animal Law, Cases and Materials Teachers' Manual (Carolina Academic Press, 6th Ed. 2019, with Sonia S. Waisman, Bruce A. Wagman, and Rajesh Reddy) (First through Fifth Editions published in 2000, 2002, 2006, 2010, and 2015 respectively)

Animal Law in a Nutshell (Thomson West, 2nd Ed., 2016) (with Kathy Hessler and Sonia S. Waisman) (First Edition (with Hessler, Waisman, and Sarah Kutil) published 2011, Third Edition forthcoming in 2020)

2. Book Chapters and Articles

Animal Law: The Next Generation, with Joyce Tischler, 25 ANIMAL L. 303 (2019)

Gaps in U.S. Animal Welfare Laws for Lab Animals, Institute for Laboratory Animal Research Journal, Dr. Paul A. Locke, Ed. (2017)

Implementing Toxicity Testing in the 21st Century: Challenges and Opportunities, with Paul A. Locke, Margit Westphal, Joyce Tischler, Kathy Hessler, Bruce Meyers, and Daniel Krewski, Journal of Toxicology and Environmental Health, Part B (2015).

Animal Law – A Global Phenomenon, with Kathy Hessler and Natasha Dolezal, Global Journal of Animal Law, Åbo Akademi University Department of Law, Finland (2014).

The Future of Animal Law: Moving Beyond Preaching to the Choir, 60 J. LEGAL ED. 209 (2010) (with Megan Senatori) (also published as part of the proceedings of the *Pan-African Animal Welfare Alliance Conference*, Nairobi, September 2013)

The Future of Animal Law: Moving Beyond Preaching to the Choir, with Megan Senatori, in ANIMAL LAW ANTHOLOGY, Margot Michel, Daniela Kühne, and Julia Hänni, editors, University of Zurich, BWV Berliner, Wissenschafts-Verlag Publisher (2012).

La différence de traitement des animaux en fonction de leur espèce et de leur utilisation: un dilemme juridique et déontologique aux États-Unis, (French translation) 1 REVUE SEMESTRIELLE DE DROIT ANIMALIER – RSDA (OBSERVATOIRE DES MUTATIONS INSTITUTIONNELLES ET JURIDIQUES, LIMOGES, FR.) 257 (2010) (co-authored with Dr. Hollie Lund)

The Unequal Treatment of Animals by Species and Practice in the United States: A Moral and Legal Dilemma (with Dr. Hollie Lund), published in:

- L'ANIMAL DANS LA SPIRALE DES BESOINS DE L'HUMAIN, (in French) (M. Lachance (dir.)), Cowansville, Éditions Yvon Blais, 2010, p.15
- REVISTA BRASILEIRA DE DIREITO ANIMAL (in Portuguese) (Heron José de Santana Gordilo, Luciano Rocha Santana, Tagore Trajano de Almeida Silva, Coordenação) Ano 4, Número 5, 2010, p. 11
- CRIME, RESTORATION AND RESPONSIBILITY, RESEARCH PROJECT REPORT NO. 185, Chiba University Graduate School of Humanities and Social Sciences (in Japanese) (From the proceedings of the Japanese Association of Legal Philosophy) (I. Shimazu, ed.) 2010, p. 45

Criminal Law, in LITIGATING ANIMAL LAW DISPUTES (ABA Publishing, J. Schaffner and J. Fershtman, eds.) (2009) (with Dana Campbell)

Amicus Curiae brief filed with the *United States Supreme Court* in the case of *U.S. v. Stevens*, (with Megan A. Senatori, Kathy Hessler, and Laura Handzel.) The brief was

filed on behalf of a group of 40 animal law professors to offer expert opinion on the questions of whether preventing animal cruelty is a compelling governmental interest. The dissenting opinion by Justice Alito, *U.S. v. Stevens*, 559 U.S. 460 (2010), cites the 4th edition of *Animal Law, Cases and Materials* 92 (2010).

The Impact of Improved Anti-Cruelty Laws in the Investigation, Prosecution and Sentencing of Abusers, in THE INTERNATIONAL HANDBOOK OF THEORY, RESEARCH AND APPLICATION ON ANIMAL ABUSE AND CRUELTY (Purdue University Press, F. Ascione, ed.) (2008)

Addressing Animal Abuse: The Complementary Roles of Religion, Secular Ethics and the Law, 8 JOURNAL OF HUMAN-ANIMAL STUDIES 311 (2000)

Recognizing, Investigating and Prosecuting Animal Cruelty, in GUIDEBOOK FOR VETERINARIANS (American Humane Association (2000))

State Animal Anti-Cruelty Statutes: An Overview, 5 ANIMAL L. 69 (1999) (with Stephan K. Otto, Kristen M. Olsen, Paul A. Ernest)

TEACHING ACTIVITIES

- 2008 – pres. As Assistant and Associate Dean at Lewis & Clark Law School taught Animal Law Fundamentals, Equine Law, Animals in Agriculture, Advanced Animal Law Seminar, Companion Animal Law and Policy, Food Law, and Animal Law LL.M. Graduate Seminar
- 1998 – 2008 As an adjunct professor at Lewis & Clark Law School, taught Animal Law Fundamentals and Advanced Animal Law Seminar.
- 2008 As an adjunct professor at Portland State University School of Business, Portland, Oregon, taught Business Environments (a business ethics course required in the School of Business Administration)
- 1997 As an adjunct professor at University of Oregon Law School, Eugene, Oregon, taught Animal Law.
- Int'l:** Between 2008 and 2019, have taught multiple short courses or classes in Spain, Finland, Kenya, Rwanda, Japan, South Africa, Canada, and China

SIGNIFICANT LEGISLATIVE ACTIVITIES

Principal author of HB 3377, Oregon's first felony animal anti-cruelty law. Enacted into law during the 1995 Oregon legislative session.

Chief Petitioner for Measure 18 which sought to restrict bear-baiting and hound hunting of bear and cougar. Measure passed in the Oregon November 1994 election by popular vote.

HONORS AND AWARDS

Association of American Law Schools (AALS) – Inaugural Recipient of the Animal Law Section’s *Award for Excellence in Animal Law: Teaching, Scholarship, and Service*, 2016

Tier im Recht (TIR) – CALS was the Inaugural Recipient of the *TIR Animal Law Award* for outstanding achievements in the field of animal welfare law, 2016

Humane Society of the United States – *Legislative Achievement Award for Extraordinary Legislative Efforts on Behalf of Animals*, 1995

Oregon Humane Society – *Recognition of Outstanding Contribution in Helping to Establish Oregon’s Felony Animal Abuse Statute*, 1995

BOARD MEMBERSHIPS AND ADVISORY POSITIONS

Inaugural Member of the Brooks Animal Studies Academic Network (BASAN) (2019-)

Executive Advisory Member, Oregon State Bar Section on Animal Law (2007-2009)

Board Member, Northwest Earth Institute (2002 – 2007)

Member, International Joint Advisory Committee to China on the development of anti-cruelty laws (2002)

Board Member, Center for Compassionate Living (2000 – 2002)

Member, Joint Advisory Committee comprised of the Oregon Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Industry Groups and Animal Protection Groups on establishing acceptable animal husbandry standards (1999)

Member, Oregon Department of Agriculture Advisory Committee on Compound 1080 (1998)

President, Oregon Animal Welfare Alliance (1996 - 1997)

Board Member, Juvenile Diabetes Foundation (1994-1996)

REPRESENTATIVE LECTURES AND APPEARANCES

Examining Anti-Cruelty Enhancements – Historical Context and Policy Considerations, Against Cages and Carceral Logics, University of Denver Sturm College of Law (Denver, Colorado, November 2019)

27th Annual Animal Law Conference, Master of Ceremonies (Portland, Oregon, October 2019)

Keynote Presentation – Using Laws Creatively to Protect Animals: The American Experience, 11th Asia for Animals Symposium (Dalian, China, October 2019)

Expert Commentator – Moot Court Competition, 11th Asia for Animals Symposium (Dalian, China, October 2019)

Third Wave Animal Law Education: Ushering in the Next Generation of Advocates, Mainstreaming Animal Protection World Conference, Center for Animal Defense (Elsinore, Denmark, September 2019)

Animal Law, the AWA and Anti-Cruelty Statutes, The Law & Ethics of Animal Testing, Lewis & Clark Law School (Portland, Oregon, July 2019)

Co-Lead (with Professor Birgitta Wahlberg) a Week-Long Training for Nordic Professors on Teaching Animal Law, Abo Akademie (Turku, Finland, May 2019)

The American Constitution and Animals: First Amendment Tensions with Animal Protection Principles, “Animal Law: Ethics-Law-Constitutions, Research Centre for Public Policy and Regulatory Governance, University of Silesia (Katowice, Poland, May 2019)

Animal Law Growth, Innovation, and Why It Matter, University Club (Portland, Oregon, November 2018)

26th Annual Animal Law Conference, Master of Ceremonies (Chicago, Illinois, October 2018)

Creative Approaches to Animal Law, China University of Geosciences (Beijing, China, October 2018)

Creative Approaches to Animal Law, China University of Law and Political Science (Beijing, China, October 2018)

Animal Law Evolved: Lessons from 25 Years of Program Development, Abo Akademie School of Law (Turku, Finland, September 2018)

Developing Animal Law: The Essential Role of Education, Africa Animal Welfare Conference – Africa Animal Law Convention, United Nations Complex (Nairobi, Kenya, September 2018)

Animal Law in the U.S. and Beyond, Strathmore University (Nairobi, Kenya, January 2018)

Animal Law in the U.S. and Beyond, University of Rwanda (Kigali, Rwanda, January 2018)

Animal Law in the U.S. and Beyond, Roundtable on Wildlife Crime and Prosecution (Mombasa, Kenya, January 2018)

Beyond the Law: New Approaches to Animal Protection when Traditional Legal Methods are Insufficient, III Global Animal Law Conference (Hong Kong, May 2018)

Animals in Entertainment, Animal Grantmakers' Conference (Portland, Oregon, October 2017)

25th Anniversary Annual Animal Law Conference, Master of Ceremonies (Portland, Oregon, October 2017)

Anti-Cruelty Laws and the AWA, The Law & Ethics of Animal Testing, Lewis & Clark Law School (Portland, Oregon July 2017)

Animal Law in the U.S. and the Development of Animal Law Education – Recorded lecture to attorney participants in Zimbabwe as part of the first-ever animal law training organized by Speak Out for Animals (June 2017)

Animal Law and Animal Law Education in the U.S., South African Institute for Advanced Constitutional, Public, Human Rights, and International Law (Johannesburg, South Africa, March 2017)

Animal Law in the U.S. and Beyond: Navigating the Era of Trump, University of Johannesburg Law School (Johannesburg, South Africa, March 2017)

Animal Law in the U.S. and Beyond, Hogan, Lovells (Johannesburg, South Africa, March 2017)

24th Annual Animal Law Conference, Master of Ceremonies (New York, New York, October 2016)

State Anti-Cruelty Law History, The Law & Ethics of Animal Testing, Lewis & Clark Law School (Portland, Oregon, July 2016)

Harvard Law School, “Workshop on Animals in Comparative Constitutional Law”
(Cambridge, Massachusetts, February 2016)

13th Annual National Animal Law Competitions, Master of Ceremonies (Cambridge, Massachusetts, February 2016)

The 23rd Annual Animal Law Conference at Lewis & Clark Law School, Master of Ceremonies (Portland, Oregon, October 2015)

Lewis & Clark Law School, Eat, Pray, Law: A Food Forum, “Animals in Agriculture: Challenges and Opportunities” (Portland, Oregon, March 2015)

Autonomous University of Barcelona, “Animal Law in the United States” (Barcelona, Spain, March 2015)

Fordham Law School, “Animal Law Hot Topics” (New York, New York, February 2015)

The 22nd Annual Animal Law Conference at Lewis & Clark Law School, “How Can I Get a Job Advocating for Animal” (Portland, Oregon, October 2014)

II Global Animal Law Conference, “Animal Law Education” (Barcelona, Spain, July 2014)

Animal Law – Hot Issues, Presentation to the Thomas Lamb Society of the Oregon Humane Society (Portland, Oregon, April 2014)

Animal Law in the United States, Presentation to the International Association of Law School Deans, (Portland, Oregon, April 2014)

Animal Law, Presentation to U.S. State Department sponsored Leadership Training for African Wildlife Professionals (Portland, Oregon, May 2014)

Autonomous University of Barcelona, “Animal Law in the United States” (Barcelona, Spain, March 2014)

The 21st Annual Animal Law Conference, “Working on an International Level to Replace, Reduce, Refine the Use of Animals In Research and Testing: Where Do We Go From Here?” (Stanford Law School, October 2013)

Pan-African Animal Welfare Alliance Conference, “Animal Law Fundamentals” (Nairobi, Kenya, September 2013, via Podcast)

Master Program in Animal Law & Society, “Application of Animal Law in the U.S. through Cases and Courses” (Autonomous University of Barcelona, Barcelona, Spain, March 2013)

National Conference of the Society of Animal Welfare Administrators, “Animal Law Update” (St. Petersburg, FL, November 2012)

The Animal Law Conference, “Celebrating 20 Years of Animal Law: Looking Back and Looking Forward”, *Animal Rights Isolationism v. Practical Politics*, with Joyce Tischler, Lewis & Clark Law School (Portland, OR, October 2012)

Animal Law, Oregon Association of Paralegals (Portland, OR, September 2012)

Learning from the American Experience, Animal Law Education, Animal Law & Ethics, University of Zurich (Zurich, Switzerland, July 2012)

Why the Sustainable Ag Movement Needs More Lawyers, Sustainable Agriculture and Food System Funders’ Annual Conference (Santa Barbara, CA, June 21, 2012)

Animal Law: In the Real World, In Education, Animal Ethics Conference, Utah Valley University (Orem, UT, April 2012)

Animal Law and the First Amendment, guest lecturer, University of Chicago Law School (Chicago, IL, May 2011)

The Growth of Animal Law in American Law Schools, Second World Congress on Bioethics and Animal Rights: The Prospect for Life on a Changing Planet (Opening Plenary Session), (Salvador, Brazil, August 2010)

Animal Law, with Kathy Hessler and Teresa Candela, University of Barcelona (Federal University Bahia, Brazil, August 2010)

Animal Law, with Kathy Hessler (Liberdade University, Bahia, Brazil, August 2010)

Chemical Toxicity Testing Tomorrow (Part I): An Agency Roadmap, moderated panel with Dr. Christopher Austin, Director, NIH Chemical Genomics Center, Dr. Steven Bradbury, Director, Office of Pesticide Programs, EPA, Dr. David Jacobson-Kram, Associate Director of Pharmacology and Toxicology, USDA at “The Future of Chemical Toxicity Testing in the United States: Creating a Roadmap to Implement the NRC’s Vision and Strategy (National Press Club, Washington, D.C., June 2010)

The Future of Animal Law at Harvard Law School, Organized and moderated “The Second Wave of Animal Law” (Cambridge, MA, April 2010)

5th Annual Minnesota State Bar Animal Law Conference, “Current Status and the Future of Legal Education in Animal Law” (St. Paul, March 2010)

Japan Association of Law Philosophers, “The Unequal Treatment of Animals by Species and Practice in the United States: A Moral and Legal Dilemma All Law is Animal Law”

(Osaka, Japan, November 2009)

Hitotsubashi University, featured speaker on animal law in the United States (Tokyo, Japan, November 2009)

Chiba University, featured speaker on the development of animal law (Chiba, Japan, November 2009)

The Economic Implications of the U.S. National Research Council's Report on Toxicity Testing in the 21st Century: Can We Make the Business Case for Alternatives? organizer and moderator (Chicago, November 2009)

Cornell Law School, guest lecturer; panelist with Professor Michael Dorf and Professor Steven Schiffrin at a forum analyzing the U.S. Supreme Court case of *U.S. v. Stevens* (Ithaca, October 2010)

The Science, Ethics and Law of Animal Testing in the 21st Century: Are We on the Verge of a Paradigm Shift? "Next steps in Implementing the National Academy of Sciences Vision for Toxicity Testing (Portland, September 2009)

American Association of Law Schools Conference, "All Law is Animal Law" (San Diego, January 2009)

Lewis & Clark Law School, "Animals and Standing: Constitutional Law Considerations" (Portland, November 2008)

Chinese Academy of Social Sciences and Law, "Animal Anti-Cruelty Laws in the United States" (Beijing, China April 2008)

Lewis & Clark Law School, "The Link Between Animal Abuse and Human Violence" (Portland, April 2008)

Cornell University Law School, "Animal Law Litigation" (Ithaca, October 2007)

Lewis & Clark Law School, Animal Law Conference, "Advancing Criminal Prosecutions" (Portland, September 2007)

Oregon Law Institute, "Codes and Commands: Emerging Law and Religious Traditions in the Treatment of Animals" (Portland, May 2007)

Harvard Law School, "The Future of Animal Law" (Cambridge, March 2007)

University of Victoria Law School, B.C., "The Future of Animal Law" (British Columbia, Canada, November 2005)

Washington State Bar Association, Animal Law Section Conference, “Beyond Felony Provisions, The Next Generation of Animal Protection Laws” (Seattle, April 2005)

Harvard Law School, National Animal Advocacy Competition, Moot Court Judge (Cambridge, February 2005)

Minnesota State Bar Association, Animal Law Section Conference, “Beyond Felony Provisions, The Next Generation of Animal Protection Laws” (Minneapolis, January 2005)

Yale Law School, “The Future of Animal Law” (New Haven, November 2004)

Reed College, “Animal Law” (Portland, March 2004)

Beijing University, “American Animal Protection Legislation” (Beijing, China, November 2002)

HSUS Annual Animal Care Expo for Shelter Operators, “Legal Issues for Animal Shelters, and Motivating Prosecutors to Take Your Case” (Las Vegas, February 2000)

Texas State Bar Association Animal Law Committee, “The Link between Human and Animal Violence” (Dallas, April 1999)

Arizona Peace Officer Service Training, “The Link Between Animal Cruelty and Human Violence” (Phoenix, November 1998)

Association of the Bar of the City of New York, “The Violence Connection: The Link Between Animal Cruelty and Crimes Against People” (New York, March 1998)

REPRESENTATIVE MEDIA COVERAGE

Quoted extensively in both broadcast and print media including all local Portland, OR news stations, The Chicago Tribune, The Los Angeles Times, The New Zealand Herald, The Baltimore Sun, The Boston Globe, The Oregonian, The Pittsburgh Post-Gazette, The Austin American-Statesman, The Dallas Morning News, The San Francisco Chronicle, The Village Voice, The Omaha World Herald and the DVM Newsmagazine, among others.